













onp̄nzw̄b̄onht̄ajct̄aeul̄v̄l̄uf̄ a&; [ eful̄ym̄h̄t̄jz̄p̄lygon̄f̄ }  
(armīt̄iri ("Ejz̄l)? 2007? 184)

[ h̄zn̄fyx̄m̄on̄f̄

x̄h̄m̄umī h̄ pum̄ajȳw̄v̄n̄f̄ t̄aM̄umī t̄&mul̄ v̄l̄uf̄ aom̄v̄n̄faumī? acw̄lum̄v̄  
t̄ajct̄aeul̄ v̄l̄uf̄ aom̄v̄n̄faumī f̄pon̄f̄zīh̄ pmā&; oD̄z̄h̄us̄m̄ wp̄D̄wn̄f̄w̄v̄ȳīv̄ū̄f̄  
a&; [ ēr̄s̄m̄, ūlȳm̄, aēĒll̄ygon̄f̄ pmā&; olt̄ōh̄yl̄āom̄ pum̄t̄ōh̄t̄Ēb̄f̄? Ogūs̄ pmȳll̄?  
pm̄w̄p̄lȳk̄f̄ x̄p̄m̄x̄f̄āv̄ōlv̄b̄n̄f̄ op̄m̄r̄s̄m̄, t̄c̄s̄īf̄c̄s̄īf̄w̄v̄ī v̄n̄faumī? t̄jcm̄, ōr̄s̄m̄, Ēs̄ h̄  
v̄n̄faumī, ūlȳm̄, aēj̄c̄īf̄ȳījz̄p̄b̄n̄f̄

2? 2/ a&; [ ēāv̄h̄v̄m̄r̄lt̄ q̄īr̄s̄m̄;

pum̄ajyā&; [ ēāv̄h̄v̄m̄r̄Ēs̄ h̄ȳw̄b̄ūf̄ q̄&mar̄mīt̄iri ("Ejz̄l) u -

l̄pum̄ajȳ [ ēāv̄h̄v̄m̄&̄m̄ū̄ pum̄ajȳt̄z̄h̄aumī f̄w̄p̄c̄k̄w̄v̄ī t̄ajc̄h̄t̄m̄j̄zī &̄t̄ȳf̄  
aom̄ v̄ūP̄m̄r̄s̄m̄, ūl̄v̄n̄f̄ \* 1/2 ȳl̄&̄ef̄ v̄lt̄ȳgon̄f̄ pum̄ajyā&; &̄m̄w̄v̄ī q̄l̄v̄t̄s̄uf̄  
ūll̄p̄m̄z̄w̄b̄x̄h̄r̄s̄f̄ēl̄uēf̄ &̄s̄f̄&̄s̄f̄v̄īf̄v̄ī? w̄v̄w̄l̄us̄s̄ ūp̄l̄ūp̄l̄v̄p̄l̄v̄p̄?  
aj̄ȳaj̄ȳj̄p̄j̄p̄? v̄l̄uz̄uh̄ȳh̄q̄m̄īf̄ aȳ; Ēll̄r̄n̄q̄l̄v̄ū̄f̄ aumī f̄on̄ȳījz̄p̄lygon̄f̄  
x̄h̄m̄umī h̄r̄s̄f̄uēf̄ &̄s̄f̄v̄īr̄? w̄l̄us̄? ūp̄l̄v̄p̄r̄? aj̄ȳj̄p̄r̄? v̄l̄uz̄ur̄f̄ [ h̄om̄  
v̄ūP̄m̄r̄s̄m̄, on̄f̄ pum̄ajyaumī f̄w̄v̄ &̄t̄ȳh̄om̄ v̄ūP̄m̄r̄s̄m̄, jz̄p̄ā̄m̄umī f̄ x̄ī &̄h̄,  
ygon̄f̄ pum̄ajȳāv̄h̄v̄m̄&̄m̄w̄v̄ī x̄l̄v̄ūP̄m̄r̄s̄m̄, Ēs̄ h̄v̄n̄f̄ c̄s̄f̄x̄h̄m̄un̄&̄ef̄  
v̄lt̄ȳgon̄f̄ } (armīt̄iri ("Ejz̄l)? 2007? 14)

[ q̄l̄k̄m̄ygon̄f̄ x̄h̄m̄umī h̄ pum̄ajyaumī f̄w̄l̄ v̄ūP̄m̄r̄Ēs̄ h̄ c̄s̄f̄x̄h̄āv̄h̄v̄m̄&̄m̄w̄v̄ī pum̄, v̄l̄?  
Ogūs̄ pmȳll̄ f̄p̄m̄w̄p̄lȳk̄f̄ v̄h̄t̄q̄īq̄īh̄ r̄n̄b̄lt̄ōh̄yl̄ā&; om̄, x̄m̄on̄f̄ull̄ āv̄h̄maz̄n̄f̄k̄v̄&  
r̄n̄jz̄p̄lygon̄f̄ p̄pm̄w̄r̄f̄w̄v̄ī pmā&; oN̄ ȳk̄ 3/4 ūōab̄māq̄m̄īf̄ aom̄&; [ eful̄ az̄n̄f̄k̄v̄v̄h̄  
aom̄m̄umī h̄āv̄ōl̄ūl̄v̄n̄f̄ x̄n̄b̄f̄ f̄āv̄h̄v̄m̄x̄m̄ygon̄f̄

p̄pm̄w̄r̄f̄w̄v̄ī ŌD̄z̄h̄us̄m̄ \ j̄ȳf̄ȳīā&; Ōw̄k̄v̄h̄s̄m̄r̄S̄ pum̄ajyā&; [ eful̄ āv̄h̄m̄w̄īf̄ȳ  
r̄n̄jz̄p̄b̄j̄zī h̄t̄ajc̄h̄t̄m̄j̄zī h̄āv̄h̄v̄m̄ōf̄, r̄n̄h̄pum̄ajyā&; [ eful̄ āv̄h̄m̄r̄lt̄ q̄īr̄s̄m̄, jz̄p̄āom̄ -

- (1) pum̄t̄ōh̄t̄Ēb̄f̄ [ eful̄
- (2) Ogūs̄ [ eful̄
- (3) pmȳll̄ [ eful̄
- (4) pm̄w̄p̄lȳk̄f̄ v̄h̄t̄ [ eful̄
- (5) āv̄ōH̄

[ f̄ī ū@c̄l̄um̄ āv̄h̄m̄w̄īf̄ȳr̄n̄jz̄p̄lygon̄f̄





2? 2? 4/ pmwpyk v/hz[] ef

pumajyt zlvpcul pnf/ &mv f pmyll rsm; uhl pmwpyk v/hz pát mi f pnf/ & aom tqibnf aemubh tqifzbnf pmwpyk v/hz vlvn&mv f pma&; o\acgi spOf, yll pmwpyk N tp? tv, ? tqh nhvfr& r& pma&; olwifjv hom &n&G tsubh& mu f ra& mu? taLumi f t& m vluzur& r& vluhavlvn& rnjzbnf

2? 2? 5/ avoll

pumajyn&mv f ajymbqlvbnh t"yih, bnf objmvlbnh tohetokmay: wlvnf rsm; pbnhewwygonf xtohetokm; uhl avoll[] hc:ygonf pma&; o\ avobnf taLumi f t& m ay:wlvnf aumi f? pmzwolt ay:wlvnf aumi f? pma&; o\ oabmxm; rsm; uhl avoll aznfxkvfyawwv& Lumi f uhlavlvn& rnjzbnf

pumajya& [] eul vlvn&mv f pum; toht Ebf [] ef Oguz[] ef pmyll z[] ef pmwpyk v/hz[] ef avollvbnf ta&; ygaomLumi h pumajya& [] ef aznfxkv&mv f xlt qif rsm; uhl tqif qihavlvn aznfxkv& rnjzbnf ppmvr f wlv f Odzhusm \ jylyi f&; Owkvl rsm; rS pumajya& [] eul t xulygt qif rsm; jizih avlvmaznfxkvwifjyofh rnjzplygonf

3/ Odzhusm; \ jylyi f&; Owkvl rsm; rS pumajya& [] ef

Odzhusm; a&; om; chom Owkvl rsm; onf vrDefusiftawvt Bul rsm; rS awqri Lum; od vn&aom taLumi f t& m rsm; uhl ajcc[] a&; om; xmygonf Odzhusm; a&; om; chom Owkvl rsm; rS vlvn t jktrl p/ Litr rsm; ES h Bul h&aom acwlvuv \ jylyi zG ? qifci zG f wlv t"ua&; om; xmaom olvutsu s maom, fG? tcrulvkrjci f tus? R-utlyri f? b& m; zlo h; jci f? v& omt um? t& uborm? vlv? ri fuawn? rlvq& S jyl tzlvwe&om t fbr, bef pondwkw(10) yk lull pumajya& [] ef avlvnrit qif rsm; ES h avlvn wifjyxmygonf

3? 1/ pum; toht Ebf [] ef

Odzhusm; \ uhl fawDwlrsm; wlv t& yb, pum; rsm; uhl trsm; tjym; xnib f a&; om; xmygonf

]] tcrulvkrjci f tus? wlv uvlvay; jci f ES lywbu f armi&omi f \ tru n b jzpbolt m;

]] bmvJaumi f av; u awn&awn& e f? ei fawn&awn& w, ]]  
( uhl fawDwlrsm; ? 2017? pm-33)

[ bEbfxm onf

]]Ntlyrif))wfofi , tsiNtlyrifit m pcpajym&mv6f -

]]vmvpm;wmaw6 orsr, m; rsu&nus uH ir, m;xri0wn? peDw& wnwaw6 t p&t&m&E v&t mi faomupmri¼ taysvLuvm aw}}

(uH hawDwkrsm? 2017? pm-44)

[ homt&yobpumsrsm;alumi hNtlyrifitay: txiao; tav;rxm&mjzpa pygonf

]]v&omt u m;}}w6f ciyefonN tobt t bLvmLuao m {nbnEpa, muN jzp&yLuH-

]]a&Bu crsmEpa, mursum; rom&S lu rac:avojzi}}

(uH hawDwkrsm? 2017? pm-80)

ciyefonftobtlyD r, wi lu qif&J kuPsmES hBulaw&onluH-

]]pn&ifrsn&S fNydaemuf v&jcwo v&omt cg r, wi luH tyzrfavNy}}

(uH hawDwkrsm? 2017? pm-88)

]]vifaowmh' luaw&Ya u;aw&Y use&p&lv, }}

(uH hawDwkrsm? 2017? pm-89)

]]rvq&S fyi}} w6f hBulaw&onluH-

]]ye&ulyg;vD ½seni¼Luuf? zdsyym? igazmi¼? ur&me f¼? jlzlyfzla&n& anmi h&nn&nn}}

(uH hawDwkrsm? 2017? pm-169)

ponit&yobpumsrsm;ul xnb&fa&;om;xm;ojzi h pm[ erfaygygaeonf Zmwlvrf t jzpf tyuf tallumi t&nES h pma&;obajymcsi&om Zmw&aqmi lwN trit&mp¼Lu lwN h ay:v6xi&h&ae ygonf

Opzhus;onf ¼yft rit&njypum;v&wLuH tolyk Zmw&aqmi lwN trit&n& p¼Lu? p&v&v6f c&pm;rl trit&nrsn;ulay:v6 h&t mi fo¼y&azn&fa&;om;xm;onf

]]Ntlyrif)) w6f vi , lv&G lwbbnDuH-

]]o&n&fpm; om{uoLuH jzwxm;w, lv tJgr, f&lu Ntlyluhb&nyD i h&v&bw Ntlyluom{ulc:lyD atmi bG fly&y;vLu&o;w, ? tcbwH vi f, m; tJrl;aeluwmaygAs}}

(uH hawDwkrsm? 2017? pm-50)

[ h&;z&xm&m om{ES ir, f&lwN Orfomt m&jzpb&haom p&v&v6f tajctaeuH azmf yae ygonf

]]ri fuawn}}w6fa': cibnfor n&h&rt m; aemuqHri h&w&aomt cg -



[ kvnfaumi? 1/2y&nbejyehom armi x&farmi luholumri fESHell, Olum -  
]oolumri f a&pi zefv maygv (u) hawDwlrsm? 2017? pm-70)

[ homtz halmi h armi x&farmi \ av;pmzG hami faom puvhae abmxmrsm ay:vGf  
xi&f;vmonf

]t&ubrm;]wGf t&ubrm;bjrpbnfrmvlt vlyulhauseyphvlyhae alumi fuH-  
], ckvU&vlybnfavmuedhae)(u) hawDwlrsm? 2017? pm-104)

[ kvnfaumi f a&zixmonf ubjrpftm rpe\ac:olul-  
]xyxufbuhsoub (u) hawDwlrsm? 2017? pm-107)

[ homtzESHtjyphaeom bjrpn alumu puvluhx i&f;ph awQri &ygonf  
]ri fuawm]wGf nehr \ rci haxll haom wlt d\No fyi fuH-  
]obme lwpjiy i ub (u) hawDwlrsm? 2017? pm-150)

[ &om;xm&m wlt d\ wlvqdvajcmu luyhaeom taet xm, uljri h, mi lvmay gonf  
Oyrmt zlrsm, uli to hyl&om;xmonit wuf qlvtsu lwrhn ay:vGf xi&f;vmtlyd  
pm[ efrvnf a0a0qm qnjzpvmapygonf  
pum, toht Ebf [ eul avlvmqefpp lunlygu pma&obnf pum, vlrsm, uli  
a0a0qm qm oll f oll f oll f zqk m, [ ebnf ay:vGf xi&f;ae ygonf

3? 2/ Ogusz [ ef

Odzhus, \Owkwlrsm, wGf to hylxmaon Ogursm, uli avlvmlunjciftmjzih  
xOgusz [ efrvntq i hpma&oNa& [ eul lo&apEll frnjzplygonf

Odzhus, onf Ogusz vlrsm, uli Zmwahqmi Najypum, Esh vlu zuatmi f to hylk  
alumi faw&ygonf

]o luvutsutsmomr, fG ]wGf -  
]ulef wlu qif&lv, &SH ausi rfrae Ell b/ clwnit ara&m taza&m  
qho f; muwm av; ig, E&f; gyd ulef armi luav; eY Esh, mu x&f; gw, }  
(u) hawDwlrsm? 2017? pm-12)

[ Ogusz vlrsm jzih r, fG \ b0 t ajctaeully:vGf tmi f a&om;xmonf

]v]wGf a&hae onfax farmi lwlvir, m, ulhaowr f pmt alumi fajmny &mwGf -  
]r [ kvlygb/ tre hwm rri f&ll wpcck f; ygvhr, / tjt \*lvyr buD  
ulvnf rovgb/ wpcgrsvnf rawGlygb/ aq; uky; w, qhvmvnf



]] [ m bmyjzpzpf aemuxyft d'axmi rjylawmb? t [ kvfulhijlawmb? b&mp&ap&ll rjylawmb?))(uH hawDwlrsm? 2017?pm-89)

[ k, wiN jywbm, aompwvcbm, rES h tav; teupOfpm, qHjzwlyuHay: vG haponhOgus zD [ efzplygonf

]] t&ubrm, ))wG fi g, wefa usni folvSbnf t&ubrm, taLumi f pmpDmuka&; om, &mi -

]] ule rjzih t&ubrm, t dft emr fn raeyg&apES H tr&xfnt&ubrm, r&yg apES H t&ubrm, taz? t&ubrmarmi? t&ubrm, vi? t&ubrm, om, r&yg&apES ))(uH hawDwlrsm? 2017?pm-109)

[ k yHlvDgussif tNyH f&Xm, ojzih t&ubrm, wpD\ raumi faomtrlt usi frsm? vlywDefusi wG f t&ubrm, ulvubtjif r&H om taLumi f w&mrsm, ay: vG fmonf

Ogussif tNyH ft zlrsm, aLumi h zw&onr fn c&bmajjyplum EfbouZG f jzphapyg onf

OpzHus, onf ar; c&fOgus sm, ulbHpf Zmwlvrfjzpb&yfrsm, ulpDipm, zG f a&; om, xm, ygonf

]] N&Utyrifi ))wG pma&; oluN&Utyrifi t m, raurey jzpf ajymqH eaLumi f uH

]] ri r f rawm t \*lv y bu u ba tvn fat mi Ny NyD tckif vly h ewh tvlyeY tJ D yn maw e bmqH b v/ ri f yn maw Gri r ES j r mb, v m, ))

(uH hawDwlrsm? 2017? pm-44)

[ kvnfaumi? ]] v&omt um, ))wG f tobjzphaomt d'wG f turftvS f xnjci f ES h ywbuH pma&; oN ajypum, ulwif y&mi -

]] [ mAs? vlyjyelyD romr fn turftvS f xnlvkH pLuH b, blursmpch ygv d'henf )) (uH hawDwlrsm? 2017? pm-79)

[ kvnfaumi? ]] ri f uawm ))wG f n e h r \ tawG uH -

]] r t b n y i f t x u l w e f p m, r e f r a v n ? a r G r d i y i f t x u l w e f p m, r e f r a v m [ h w G a w m q H j z w E H h v \ ]]

(uH hawDwlrsm? 2017? pm-150)

[ kvnfaumi f ponft ar; Ogus sm, ul t v O f o i b v H x n b G f a &; om, xm, onf

ar; c&fOgus sm, ul Zmw h q mi w N ajypum? c&bm, rlvwG f t D i t G f u j z p a t m i f x n b G f x m, on f t w l u f t e u h a y: v G h p N y D p m [ e l u H a v; e u h a p o n f

OpzHus, onf Ogus wH Ogus & h p o n j z i h O g u s s m, u l a j y j y p q h v s r p h a &; om, xm, a o m a L u m i h p m a &; o N O g u s z D [ e b n f & S f v i f a j y j y p N y D E f b o u Z G f z p l y g o n f

3? 3/ pmyll zll[ ef

pmyll zll[ elv6f 0wlpumajjzpbnt avsmuf 0wllzmvlvrf\jzp&yfsm; uhl wpc6pD wifjxm; aom ta&; tom; rsm; uhlaw&ygonf

]]rif; uawn))w6f n6hrut \*lvj; ausmi f xm; Ehl & epp0f; uhl-

]]rLumrD [ ohwllt llw6f ewharn6f; v6f? arn6awnlum; rsm; qllL& mES ft eD tcefu0f; uav; wpc6pD wplvav; usyES h6f; t6f; xmi h; jymi f av\ / taLumi f oly; aom azmubn lum; ormrsm; \ yg; py6alun; jimaLumi h a': ci h bl6p; aum[ k tawn6awp; av\ / oLumi h vnf; ordi, uhl t\*lvj; av; we; upi xm; Ehl 6avonf}}

(uhl 6awDwllrsm;? 2017? pm-143)

[ lwifjxm; onf jzp&yf; wpc6pD l; svqufum tu0f; c; h; i tp0ftwll; vll; i; a& mu6tmi f a&; zllxm; aomaLumi h pm[ efr; ajjyphaeygonf

0wlpumajjzpbnt w6f o'ly; hzn6a&; [ ebnfta&; ygonf umva' o aemuch o'ly; hznft zllES hZmw6qmi h vll uhl ? Elw? ES; htrit & mvlbnf o'ly; hzn6a&; om; jci f w6f yg0i bnf

]]o6lvutsutsmaomr, r0; jw6f r, r0; Napsqll; tefES h r, r0; N66; jyi f yj; e; f trit & mvlLhl-

]]t6f; e; u0f; u0f; a[ mi; f; E6; faomqll; c; h; y; w6f aq; jyi f; v; y? aq; ayg; v; y? r6; y; ba& pm ten; i, r0; vnci; f; xm; \ / qll; & S; f; h 15E6; f 16E6; ft & G; f oli, r jzp\ / yj; e; fawn6i; h; h; \ / taetxll; t0wft pm; wL; jri & ojzih qif; & E6; f; y; aLumi f o6; \ / oL; mw6f 0wlp; yll xm; yll o; yll qll; ci; f; xm; yll wL; jri & ojzih xbi, ronf aocsmoy; y; f; use& bnul tx; lowj; y; k r6; }}

(uhl 6awDwllrsm;? 2017? pm-11)

[ b'ly; hzn6a&; zllxm; aomaLumi h qll; ft aet xm; ES hZmw6qmi h trit & m? to6ft; jyi f; sm; ay; v6; h; eygonf Ogu; swll Ogu; & h; vlLhl c; lv; qu6a&; zllxm; ojzih pm[ efr; av; eu6p onf

]]o6lvutsutsmaomr, r0; jw6f pmayA [ blvulLhl; pm; av; h; mae; aom r, r0; N p'ly; l; bbn0ul; wif; y; & mi -

]]aeyg0D rif; wll; e; frawG 'b; wif; pmawG \*sm; e, 6aw6w6; l; v; m; uhl]] [ m 0D; u; DE; S; lv; y; g; y; D; m; / clvavmr; lum; bl; v; m; & S; h re; f; r; to; i; faw6; 0w; l; w; G; b; maw6; wmi; f; jzp; l; e; l; y; D; y; D; & \ / l; y; D; aw; m; h; \ a, mu; sm; jzp; jzp; f; re; f; jzp; jzp; f; pm; w; w; & i; f; a; umi f; w; may; g; D; & ;}}

(uhl 6awDwllrsm;? 2017? pm-13)

[ hontjyft v&ajypum;zi h uNw&acwf tr&ordrsm;taeEsh acwfv&wuw&apv&om  
pma&;oN&apwemulr, fG&N&ajypum;zi hly:a&tmi&h&;z&lxm&onf

3? 4/ pmvpyk&v&tz&[ ef

O&dz&hus&onf oN&O&w&kw&f&sm;u&h u&h& f&aw&D&w&kw&f&sm;[ k& acgi&fp&O&w&v&v&v&g&onf  
O&dz&hus&u&h& w&w&lv&vnf -

]]x&D&w&kw&f&in& u&E&ly&fi , &G& fp&O&fa&us&ni&f? o&y&h&u&sm&i&f&w&li& &h&ep&O&fu& aw&C&D& Bu&lc&D  
Nu&mo&D&on&w&Lu&N&n&fa&umi&f? t&x&lo&j&zi&h& 1282 ck& o&y&h&u&sm&i&f&sm; o&y&v&f  
ar&f&ub&n&f&f&i& tr&D&om&aus&ni&f&up&e&sm;E&sh& y&w&bu&i& t&y&B&y&f&te, &e, b&ll  
a&mu&B&B& aw&Bu&R& Nu&mo&D&on&w&Lu&N&n&fa&umi&f& t&aj&c&j&y&k& u&E&ly&h&;o&mc&h&v  
onf}} (z&hus&? 1999? 7)

[ k&G&f&[ ajym&q&h&g&onf

O&w&h&acgi&fp&O&w&f&in& p&my&gt&a&Lu&mi&f&t&n&E&sh& &n&B&G& &su&lu&h&y&:v&G&h&t&mi&f& a&;o&mx&m;  
a&om& 1/2&S&f&a&om&acgi&fp&O&f&sm;? v&lu&zu&h&D&B&B&om& acgi&fp&O&f&sm;on&j&zp&onf

O&w&ku&h& t&py&h&a&;o&mx&mw&G&f& ]]u&E&ly&onf&]] [ k& t&pc&v&v&v&D& pma&;o&lu&h& w&w&lf  
Z&mw&h&q&mi& f&wp&D&D&t&j&zp&ly&G&oi& f&um& Z&mw&h&Lu&mi&f&j&y&e&h&j&ym&onf&[ e&j&zi&h&a&;z&lxm&onf

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bu&b&v&h&h& av&u&v&v&v&v&/ v&r&f&w&G&f& 1/2&w&v&v&u&f&h&B&on&E&sh&t&e&D&B&t&h&q&h&fi , f  
u&av&;w&pc&bl&r&h&oi&fi& c&h&v&}} (u&h& f&aw&D&w&kw&f&sm;? 2017? pm-11)

[ k&v&n&fa&umi&f?

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t&w&e&f&i&ri&h&om&r&v&h&q&v&v&h&v&h&, mu&f&B&B&t&/ =i&f&um& ar&mi&f&x&e&f&ar&mi&f&zp&N&}}  
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v&r&f&av&u&v&v&v&v&v&f& a&f&h&|m&ap&w&lt&e&D&u& a&S&u&u&E&ly&v&w&y&n&h& [ mi&f&j&zp&h&ta&om  
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aZ, s (1962) / *jrefm&rs&ly&h* (w-But) / &elule? ulbvOwv&ly&vlul

w&ulw (1963) / *[ e&E&pmay/ r&lv;? r&h&ly&epmay/*

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z&husn? Oly (1296) / *ul h&v&Dwkvltsm; tr&sv(2)* &elule? jrefm&P&nly&ly&vlul (2017) / *ul h&v&Dwkvltsm(q|rt&ut)* / &elule? tr&sv&P&n&pmay/

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